

RESTRICTED SYLLABUS  
IN HISTORY

Credit and Semester System for  
Undergraduate Courses  
(HISTORY)



MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY  
KOTTAYAM  
KERALA

2017

## **MODEL – II B.A History (Vocational) Communication and Publishing Science**

Sem	Title with Course Code	Course Category	Hours per Week	Credit	Marks	
					Int l	Extl
I	Common English - 1	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Common Second Language - 1	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Perspectives and Methodologies in Social Sciences – History - <b>HY1CRT01</b>	Core	5	4	20	80
	History of Printing and Publishing in India - <b>HY1VOT01</b>	Vocational core	5	4	20	80
	Economics – 1	Complementary	5	4	20	80
II	Common English – 2	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Common Second Language – 2	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Understanding Early India: From Hunting Gatherers to Land Grants - <b>HY2CRT02</b>	Core	5	4	20	80
	History of Publishing in Kerala - <b>HY2VOT02 /</b>	Vocational core	5	4	20	80
	Economics – 2	Complementary	5	4	20	80

III	Common English – 3	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Polity, Society and Economy in Pre Colonial India - <b>HY3CRT03</b>	Core	5	4	20	80
	Cultural Trends in Pre Colonial Kerala - <b>HY3CRT04</b>	Core	5	4	20	80
	Principles and Methods of Publishing Science - <b>HY3VOT03</b>	Vocational	5	4	20	80
	History of Malayalam Literature – 1	Complementary	5	4	20	80
IV	Common English – 4	Common Course	5	4	20	80
	Making of Modern Kerala - <b>HY4CRT05</b>	Core	5	4	20	80
	Researching the Past - <b>HY4CRT06</b>	Core	5	4	20	80
	Copyright Law - <b>HY4VOT04</b>	Vocational	5	4	20	80
	History of Malayalam Literature – 2	Complementary	5	4	20	80
V	Inheritance and Departures in Historiography - <b>HY5CRT07</b>	Core	5	4	20	80
	India: Nation in the Making - <b>HY5CRT08</b>	Core	5	4	20	80
	Environmental Studies and Human Rights in Historical Outline - <b>HY5CRT10</b>	Core	5	4	20	80
	Publishing Management- <b>HY5VOT05</b>	Vocational	5	4	20	80
	Social Implications of Modern Revolutions -- <b>HY5OCT02</b>	Open Course	4	3	20	80
	Project	Project	1	0		
	Study Tour to Important Historic Sites					

<b>VI</b>	Making of Contemporary India- <b>HY6CRT11</b>	Core	5	4	20	80
	Understanding Modern World - <b>HY6CRT12</b>	Core	5	4	20	80
	Capitalism and Colonialism - <b>HY6CRT13</b>	Core	5	4	20	80
	Book Production and Management - <b>HY6VOT06</b>	Vocational	5	4	20	80
	Introduction to Mass Communication - <b>HY6CBT04</b>	Choice Based Core	5	3	20	80
	Project	Project	0	2		
	Total		150	120		

3 weeks on – the job training is to be designed as a part of Vocational content.

Project is a single paper spread over 5th and 6th Semester.

Internal and External evaluation will be done in the 6th semester only.

## Core Courses

### Semester I

HY1CRT01- Perspectives and Methodologies in Social Sciences – History

### Semester II

HY2CRT02- Understanding Early India: From Hunting Gatherers to Land Grants

### Semester III

HY3CRT03–Polity, Society and Economy in Pre Colonial Period

HY3CRT04-Cultural Trends in Pre Colonial Kerala

## **Semester IV**

HY4C RT05- Making of the Modern Kerala

HY4CRT06 - Researching the Past

## **Semester V**

HY5CRT 07-Inheritance and Departures in Historiography

HY5CRT 08-India: Nation in the Making

HY5CRT 10- Environmental Studies and Human Rights in Historical Outline

## **Semester VI**

HY6CRT 11-Making of Contemporary India

HY6CRT12- Understanding Modern World

HY6CRT13- Capitalism and Colonialism

## **Open Course**

HY5OCT02- Social Implications of Modern Revolutions

## **Choice Based Core Courses**

HY6CBT04- Introduction to Mass Communication

# **Vocational Courses**

## **Semester 1**

HY1VOT01 - History of Printing and Publishing in India

## **Semester 2**

HY2VOT02 - History of Publishing in Kerala

## **Semester 3**

HY3VOT03 - Principles and Methods of Publishing Science

## **Semester 4**

HY4VOT04 - Copyright Law

## **Semester 5**

HY5VOT05 - Publishing Management

## **Semester 6**

HY6VOT06 - Book Production and Management

# **Complementary Courses**

## **Semester 1**

Economics I

## **Semester 2**

Economics II

## **Semester 3**

History of Malayalam Literature – 1

## **Semester 4**

History of Malayalam Literature – 2

# **Complementary Courses for Economics**

## **Semester 1**

HY1CMT02-Social Formations in Pre Modern India

## **Semester 2**

HY2CMT03- Transition to the Modern World

# **CORE COURSES**

## **SEMESTER - 1**

### **HY1CRT01- PERSPECTIVES AND METHODOLOGIES IN SOCIAL SCIENCES – HISTORY**

#### **Module I Introduction to Social Sciences**

Social Science -Its historical setting. Relevance of the Social Sciences to understanding and solving contemporary problems at the regional, national and global levels. Discussion of basic principles and concepts Basic epistemology of Social Sciences

#### **Core Readings**

- Hunt, Elgin F, Social Science and its Methods, *in Social Science an Introduction to Study of Society*, Allyn and Bacon, 2008
- Perry, John, Through the Lens of Science, *in Contemporary Society: An Introduction to Social Science*, Allyn and Bacon, 2009.
- Porta, Donatella Della and Michael Keating, *Approaches and Methodologies in the Social Sciences: A pluralistic Perspective*, Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 2008, pp. 19-38.

#### **Module II Survey of the Social Sciences**

Social Sciences: How they are related how they are different Social Science disciplines Relation to other fields of knowledge. History and its relation with other social sciences- Differing nature of history as a social science- Multi disciplinary and inter disciplinary methodology- interdisciplinary approaches in history

## **Core Readings**

- Perry, John, Through the Lens of Science, in *Contemporary Society: An Introduction to Social Science*, Allyn and Bacon, 2009.
- Natraj, V.K., et.al, Social Science: *Dialogue for Revival*, *Economic and Political Weekly*, August, 18, 2001, pp. 3128-3133.

## **Module- III- Nature of Social Sciences**

Notions of objectivity and subjectivity in social sciences- objectivity and subjectivity in history- Use of theories in history.

### **Core Readings;-**

- Weber, Max, *Objectivity in Social Science and Social Policy* in *The Methodology of Social Sciences*, Free Press, Illinois, 1949, pp. 49 – 112.
- Mark J Smith (Ed.) , *Philosophy and Methodology of Social Sciences*, Vol. II, Sage Publications, New Delhi 2005, pp. 3-49.
- Nagel, Ernest, *Problems of Concept and Theory Formation in Social Sciences*, ibid pp.301-390

## **Module IV- On History**

Understanding History- Definitions of history- nature of history- scope of history- epistemologies relevant to history- kinds of history- political-social- economic- intellectual, gender- local- oral histories.

### **Core Readings**

- E H Carr, *What is History*, Penguin, 2008.
- Arthur Marwick, *Nature of History*, Macmillan, 1989
- Arthur Marwick, *New Nature of History*, Palgrave, 2001.
- Marc Bloch, *Historian's Craft*, Manchester University Press, 1992.
- Shashibushan Upadhyaya, *Historiography in the Modern World*, OUP, 2016
- John Tosh, *Pursuit of History*. Rutledge, 2005.



## **SEMESTER 2**

# **HY2CRT02- Understanding Early India: From Hunting Gatherers to Land Grants**

### **Module 1**

Prehistoric Cultures in India-Hunting gathering to settled agriculture-Palaeolithic-Neolithic Revolution-Pre Harappan Cultures and sites-Chalcolithic settlements- Proto History- Harappan Civilization.

### **Module 2**

Age of early literatures-1500-600BCE- Sources-Literature- Pottery- Identity of Aryans- Debate- Early and Later Vedic Age- Social Stratification-Varna to Jati- Tribal Society- State Formation.

### **Module 3**

Second Urbanization- Jana- Mahajanapadhas- Magadha-Heterodox Sects- Jainism-Buddhism- Ajivikas-Charvakas- Early Tamilakam-Literature and Polity.-Rise of Urban centers-Trade.

### **Module 4**

Early State Formation- Mauryas-Sources-The first centralized Empire- Polity-Administration-diplomatic policy of Dhamma- Post Mauryan dynasties- Gupta Age- Age of land grants- Indian Feudalism-Debate-Development in Art and Architecture-Gandhara Mathura and Andhra School of art-Temple Architecture-Nagara-Dravida and Vesara

### **Essential Readings**

- D. D. Kosambi, An Introduction to the Study of Indian History, Sangam Books, 2004.
- D. N. Jha, Economy and Society in Early India: Issues and Paradigms, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, 1993.
- D.N Jha, The Feudal Order: State, Society, and Ideology in Early Medieval India, Manohar Publishers & Distributors, 2002
- Gamble Clive, Archaeology: The Basics, Routledge, 2007.

- Gregory L Possehl, *The Indus Civilization, A Contemporary Perspective*, Sage, 2010.
- Irfan Habib, *The Indus Civilization: A People's History Of India 2*, Tulika, 2002.
- Irfan Habib, *The Peoples History of India-1(Pre History)*, Tulika, 2002.
- Irfan Habib-Vivekanad Jha, *A People`s History of India 5 – Mauryan India*, Tulika, 2002.
- Kesavan Veluthat, *The Early Medieval in South India*, OUP, 2009.
- N. Karashima, *State and Society in South india*, OUP, 2001.
- Partha Mitter, *Oxford History of Indian Art*, Oxford, 2001.
- R. Champakalakshmi, *Trade, Ideology and Urbanization : South India 300 BC to AD 1300*, OUP, 1996.
- R. S. Sharma, *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*, Motilal Banarsidas, 2002.
- R.S Sharma, *Indian Feudalism*, MacMillan Publication, 2005.
- R.S Sharma, *India's Ancient Past*, Oxford, 2006.
- Raymond Allchin, *Archaeology of Early Historic South Asia*, Cambridge, 1995
- Romila Thapar, *From Lienage to State*, OUP, 1985.
- Romila Thapar, *Interpreting Early India*, OUP, 1999.
- Romila Thapar, *Cultural Past*, OUP, 2003.
- Romila Thapar, *The Mauryans Revisited*, Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, 1987
- Romila Thapar, *The Penguin History of Early India*, Penguin Books, 2002.
- Shereen Ratnagar, *Understanding Harappa – Civilization in the Greater Indus Valley*, Tulika Books, 2002.
- Thomas R Trautmann, *The Aryan Debate: Debates in Indian History and Society*, OUP, 2007.
- Uma Chakravarthi, *The Soicial Dimensions of Early Buddhism*, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, 1996.
- Upinder Singh, *A history of ancient and early medieval India*, Pearson, 2009.

## SEMESTER 3

### HY3CRT03- Polity, Society and Economy in Pre-Colonial India

#### Module - 1 Interpreting the Sources

- (a) Survey of Sources and Historiography – Persian *Tarikhand Namat* tradition – Sufi literature Malfuzat, Premakhyans.
- (b) Mughal sources – AbulFazal, Badauni, Bernier

#### Module – 2 Polity and Institutional Structures in Delhi Sultanate

- (a) Arab Conquest of Sind –Nature of Turkish campaign- Foundation, expansion and consolidation of Sultanate –Slave, Khalji, Thuglaq, Syyid and Lodi –Mangol Menace
- (b) Kingship - Concept of sovereignty –Administration – Revenue system - Nature and composition of ruling class: Nobility and *Ulema–Iqtas* system – Urban and Rural Societies –*Sufi* and Bhakti cults- Art and architecture
- (c) Agricultural - Non-agricultural production –Inter regional and maritime trade

#### Module – 3 Mughal Empire

- (a) Campaign and Conquest – Babur and Humayun – Sher interregnum and reforms – Administrative system under Akbar: *Zabt, Mansab, Jagir, Suh-i-Kul*–Akbar’s religious policy- Akbar’s Rajput policy - Mughal ruling class –Decline of Mughal empire: *Jagirdari* crisis, Popular revolts
- (b) Agricultural Production- Rural society – Non-agricultural production –Urban centers - Commerce and maritime trade - Science and technology
- (c) Syncretic religious movements – Art, painting and architecture.

#### Module – 4 Regional Political Formations

Vijayanagara society and power structure – Warlordism: *Nayakas- Bhahmini* Sultanate – Emergence of Marathas- *Ashtapradhan*.

#### Essential Readings

- R. S. Sharma, *Early Medieval Indian Society, Orient Blackswan, 2014*.
- B.Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India, OUP, 1998*.

- B. Chattopadhyaya, *Representing the Other, Sanskrit Sources and Muslims*, Manohar Publications, 1998
- SAA Rizvi, *Wonder that was India II*, Picador, 2005.
- Irfan Habib, *Medieval India: The Story of a Civilization*, National Book Trust, 2006.
- IrfanHabib (ed.), *Medieval India I*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009
- Mohammad Habib and K A Nizami, *A Comprehensive History of Medieval India, The Delhi Sultanate (AD 1206-1526)*, People's Publishing House, 1992.
- K A Nizami, *State and Culture in Medieval India*, Adam Publishers, 2000.
- Mohammad Habib, *Politics and Society During the Early Medieval Period*, People's Publishing House, 1981.
- John S Deyell, *Living Without Silver; The Monetary History of Early Medieval North India*, OUP, 1990.
- Peter Jackson, *The Delhi Sultanate; Political and Military History*, Cambridge, 1999.
- H Siddiqui, *Perso-Arabic Sources of Information, Life and Conditions in the Sultanate of Delhi*, Munshiram Manoharlal, 1992.
- T. Raychoudhari and IrfanHabib; Ed. *Cambridge Economic History of India* Vol. 1, Orient Blackswan Pvt Ltd, 1984.
- J.L.Mehta, *Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India*, 3 Vols, Sterling Publishers, 2009.
- Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: From Sultanate to the Mughals (1206-1526)*, Har Anand Publications, 2007.
- Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: From Sultanate to the Mughals (1526-1748)*, Har Anand Publications, 2007.
- Satish Chandra, *Essays on Medieval Indian History*, OUP, New Delhi, 2003.
- Satish Chandra, *History of Medieval India*, Orient BlackswanPvt Ltd., 2007.
- Satish Chandra, *Mughal Religious Policies, Rajputs and the Deccan*, Vikas Publishing House, 1993.
- IrfanHabib, *An Atlas of the Mughal Empire*, OUP, 1985.
- Irfan Habib, *Agarian System of Mughal India*, OUP, 1963.
- SherinMoosavi, *People, Taxation and Trade in Mughal India*, OUP, 2009.

- J F Richards, *The Mughal Empire*, Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Athar Ali, *The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb*, OUP, 2001.
- Ebba Koch, *Mughal Architecture*, Prestel, 1991.
- Kulke, H, *The State in India 1000 – 1700*, OUP, 1995.
- S A A Rizvi, *Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbars Reign*, Munshiram Manoharlal Publications, 1995.
- Charlotte Vaudeville, *Myths, Saints and Legends in Medieval India*, OUP, 1996.
- K. A. N. Sastri, *A History of South India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
- Noboru Karashima, *Towards a New Formation: South Indian Society under Vijayanagar Rule*, OUP, 1992.
- KesavanVeluthat, *The Early Medieval in South India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009.
- KesavanVeluthat, *The Political Structure of Early Medieval South India*, Orient Blackswan, 2012.
- Burton Stein, *Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India*, OUP, 1980.
- Burton Stein, *The Vijayanagara I. 2*, Cambridge, 1989.
- Gordon S, *The Marathas 1600 – 1818*, Cambridge, 1993.

## SEMESTER 3

# HY3CRT04- CULTURAL TRENDS IN PRE-COLONIAL KERALA

### Module 1 Geography moulds History

Kerala's physiological features- role of Arabian Sea and Indian Ocean determining Kerala History- Historiography-sources-traditional, primary and secondary- folklore and oral history

### Module II

**Early Settlements:** Expansion of Agriculture and consolidation of Socio-economic structure-Pre-hisotric –Paleolithic-Neolithic Periods-Iron Age Settlements –Megalithic Settlements and Culture - Tinai concept- Exchange patterns- Tamil heroic culture-multiple subsistence forms socio –cultural groups-social divisions-melior and kizhor-Izhichinan-Izhipirappalan-polity- society- Kizhan-velir-mannan- Roman trade-presence of Buddhist-Jain-Sankaracharya- Brahmin migration and settlements-Ur and Kutis-Nadus-consolidation of agrarian hierarchy-Uralar- Karalar, Paniyalar/Atiyalar-tenurial control and subjugation of the Kutis and the primary producers.

### Module III Age of Perumals and Swaroopams

Perumals of Makotai-Establishment of temple related society and economy- trade guilds Anchuvannam-Manigramam-Nanadeshikal-Bhakti cult –Alwars and Nayanars- Perumal's decline-Transition to Swaroopams-Kolathiri-Nediyiruppu-Perumpadappu-Venad-polity-adhikari- prakriti— Nizhal- Kutipati-expansion of agriculture-village communities- Sanketam-changatham-society- jati-marumakkathayam- tharavadu- status and role of women-sambadham- Literature-Manipravalam-science-astronomy- mathematics- medicine-philosophy- festival- arts.

### Module IV Social control, trade and culture

Social Stratification and caste formation-Hierarchy and Social Segregation-customs and practices-law and justice- trade-internal and external –Arab-Chinese-cultural synthesis- on the eve of European arrival.

### Essential Readings

- Raghava Varrier and Rajan Gurukkal (eds.), *Cultural History of Kerala*, Vol.1, Govt of Kerala, 1999.
- M.R Raghava Varier, *Vadakkanpattukaludepaniyala*
- K.K.N Kurup, *The Socio-economic Transformation of South Indian Villages during the*

20<sup>th</sup> century(a case study based on oral history), Folklore Society of South Indian Languages, 2005.

- Kavalam Narayana Panikkar, *Folklore of Kerala*, National Book Trust, 2015.
- Chummar Choondal, *Christian folklore*, Kerala Folk lore Academy, 1988.
- Chummar Choondal, *Kerala Folk Literature*, Kerala Folk lore Academy, 1980.
- Chummar Choondal, *Kummatti*, Kerala Folklore Academy, 1971.
- C.Achutha Menon, *Ballards of North Malabar*, Madras, 1935
- M.V Vishnu Namboothiri, *Uttarakeralathile Thottam Pattukal*, Kerala Sahithya Academy, 1982
- Chirakkal Balakrishnan Nair, *Kerala Bhasha Ganangal*, Kerala Sahithya Academy, 1979.
- K.A. Nilakanta Sastri, *A History of South India*, OUP, 2008,
- Sreedhara Meneon, *Survey of Kerala History*, D.C Books, 2nd Ed., 2008.
- K N Ganesh., *Keralathinre Innelakal*, Cultural Department Government of Kerala, 1990.
- Raghava Varier and Rajan Gurukkal, *Kerala Charitram I Vol.* Vallathol Vidyapeetham, 2012
- Rajan Gurukkal, *Classical Indo-European Trade*, OUP, 2016.
- M P Mujeebu Rehman and K S Madhavan [eds], *Explorations in South Indian History*, SPCS ,2014.[ Section II]
- Elamkulam Kunjan Pillai, *Studies in Kerala History*, SPCS, 1970
- M G S Narayanan, *Aspects of Aryanisation*, Kerala Historical Society, 1973
- Rajan Gurukkal., *The Kerala Temple and the Early Medieval Agrarian System*, Vallathol Vidyapeethom, 1992.
- MGS Narayanan, *Perumals of Kerala*, Cosmo books, 2013.
- K N Ganesh, *State Formation in Kerala: A Critical Overview*, Indian Council of Historical Research, 2010.
- R Champakalakshmi, Kesavan Veluthat et. al. *State and Society in Pre- Modern Kerala*, Trissur Cosmo Books. [Chapters 2, 5,6,7]
- K P Padmanabha Menon, *History of Kerala Vols.I-IV*, Asian Education Services (New Edition), 2003
- M G S Narayanan., *Cultural Symbiosis*, Kerala Historical Society, 1972.
- P K S Raja, *Medieval Kerala*. Nava Kerala Co-operative Publishing House Ltd., 1966.

- K V Krishna Iyer, *Zamorins of Calicut*, [Reprint] Calicut University, 1999.
- *History and Society*, Karnataka State Open University, 2015.
- SMH Nainar, *Arab Geographer's Knowledge of South India*, University of Madras, 1942.
- PA Sayed Muhammed, *Kerala Muslim Charithram*, Alhuda Bookstall, 1988.
- B Padmakumari Amma, *Jain and Budhist Centers of Kerala*, Dravidian University, 2008.
- M R Raghava Varier, *Jainamatham Keralathil*, SPCS, 2012.
- M.R.Raghava varrier and Kesavan Veluthat, *Tarisappalli Pattayam*, SPCS, 2015.
- Prof.Elamkulam Kunjan Pillai, *Leelathilakam –onumuthal moonnuvare silpangal*, SPCS, 2012.
  
- Dr.V.V Haridas, *Samoothirikalathe kozhikkode,kathayum charithravum*, SPCS, 2009.
- M.R.Raghava Varrier, *Madhyakalakeralam Swaropaneethiude charithrapathangal*, SPCS, 2014.
- M.R Raghava varrier,*Keralolpathy Grandhavari*, SPCS, 2016



## SEMESTER 4

### HY4CRT05 MAKING OF MODERN KERALA

#### Module I Beginning of European Colonization

Arrival of European trading companies-Portuguese,Dutch, English French- relation with Calicut and Cochin- Formation of Modern Travancore- Mysorean Invasion-socio-economic impact-Early resistance against English East India Company- Sakthan Thampuran- Pazhassi Raja-Veluthasmpi-Paliath Achan-Kurichia revolts.

#### Module II Towards Modernity

- a) The role of Missionaries-Printing, press and education-Herman Gundert- Bailey – Kuriakose Elias Chavara etc.- Indigenous and modern medicine-*Hortus malabaricus*
- b) Socio-religious reform movements - anti-caste and anti-untouchability movements- Nature and scope of the movement-impact on family-system of inheritance-marriage-demand for opportunities-Sree Narayana Guru – Kumaranasan-Chattampiswamikal-Ayyankali – Sahodaran Ayyappan- Pandit Karuppan- K.P Vallon – Vagbhatananda-Poykayil Yohannan - V.T.Bhattathirippad-Vakkom Abdulkhadar Moulavi-Arya Pallom-Parvathy Nenminimangalam-Kallumala Samaram – Emergence of caste and communal organizations.

#### Module III Early Political and Cultural Movements in Kerala

Movements for political reform and responsible Government-Early leaders of Indian National Congress-Ottappalam, Manjeri, Palakkad, Vadkara Conferences-Khilaphat-Malabar Rebellion-Vaikom Satyagraha-Non-cooperation Movement Civil Disobedience-Salt satyagraha-Guruvayoor Satyagraha- Memorials- Malayali and Ezhava Memorials-Temple Entry Proclamation- Quit India Movement-Aikya Kerala Movement.

#### Module IV Kerala since independence

General Elections-1952- Formation of Kerala as a linguistic state – First Communist Ministry: Land reforms and policies on education -Commercialisation of agriculture-Migration– Kerala Model of development - Marginalized of Social Groups and alienation of land -Ecology and sustainable development.

## Essential Readings

- Sreedhara Menon A, *A Survey of Kerala History*, (2nd Ed.) [Chapters IX, X, XI] D. C Books, 2008
- Sreedhara Menon A, *The Legacy of Kerala*. D.C Books, 2010.
- Sreedhara Menon A, *Cultural Heritage of Kerala*, D.C Books, 2008.
- Narayanan, MGS, *Calicut: The City of Truth Revisited*, University of Calicut, 2006.
- Krishna Iyer, K.V. *Zamorins of Calicut*. University of Calicut, 1999.
- P J Chreian (ed.), *Perspectives in Kerala History*, [Chapter III], Cultural Department, Govt. of Kerala, 1999.
- Padmanabha Menon., *Kochi Rajya Charithram*, Mathrubhumi Publications, 1989.
- P. Sanal Mohan, *Modernity of Slavery: Struggles against Caste Inequality in Colonial Kerala*, OUP, 2015.
- M Kunhaman, *Globalization: A Subaltern Perspective*, Center for Subaltern Studies, 2002.
- T.P. Sankarankutty Nair, *A Tragic Decade in Kerala History*, Kerala Historical Society, 1977.
- T H P Chentharassery, *Ayyankali*, Prabhath Books, 2013.
- C.I Issac, *Evolution of Christian Church in India*, Suryagatha, 2013.
- Janaki Nair, *Women and Law in Colonial India*, Kali for Women (In collaboration with National Law School India University) 1996
- G Arunima, *'There Comes Papa': Colonialism and the Transformation of Matriliney in Kerala, Malabar C. 1850-1940*, Orient Longman, 2003.
- Rekha Raj, *Dalit Women as Political Agents: A Kerala Experience*. [Economic and Political Weekly, Vol - XLVIII No. 18, May 04, 2013. ]
- Raghava Warriar, *Village Communities in Pre- Colonial Kerala*, Asian Educational Services, 1994.
- Raghava Warriar, *Ammavazhi Keralam*, Kerala Sahithya Academy, 2006.
- K K Kochu, *Dalit Nerkazhchakal*, Raven Publication, 2013.
- P Bhaskaranunni, *Pathonpathan nuttandile keralam*, Kerala Sahithya Academy, 1988.
- Pradeepan Pampirikunnu, *Dalit Patanam : Svattavam, Samskaram, Sahityam*, State Institute of Languages,
- K Raviraman [ed], *Development, Democracy and the State*, Rutledge, 2010
- K K Abdul Sattar [ed], *Mappila Kizhakla Patanangal*, Vachanam Books, 2014]
- K K S Das, *Dalit Prathyayasasthram: Charithram, Sahityam, Sauntharyasasthram*, State Institute of Languages, 2014.
- K M Bahauddin, *Kerala Muslim History: A Revisit*, Other Books, 2012.
- K N Ganesh, *Keralathinte Samuha Prathisanthy*, Center for Social Studies, 2003.

- C K Janu and M Gethanandan,, Adivasi *Gramapanjayathum Swayambharanavum*, Clan andCulture.
- T P Kunjikannan, *Gadgil Reportum Kerala Vikasanavum*, Mathrubhumi books, 2013
- Pius Malekandathil,*Portuguese Cochin and the Maritime Trade of Cochin*.NewDelhi, 2001.
- P.K.KMenon,*The History of Freedom Movement in Kerala*, Government Press,1972.
- T.I Poonen, *A Survey of the Rise of the Dutch Power*, University of Travancore, 1948.
- K.N Panikkar,*Colonialism,Culture and Resistance*, OUP, 2009.
- M.K Sanu,*Sahodaran K. Ayyappan*, SPCS, 2011.
- P F Gopakumar (Ed.), *Phases of Social Reforms in Kerala*, 2016.

# **SEMESTER 4**

## **HY4CRT06 – RESEARCHING THE PAST**

The Course intends to familiarize the students the basic terms, concepts and categories of history to understand the discipline as an intelligent knowledge system. The scientific understanding of the discipline with different approaches of history at different historical contexts and the methodology of historical writing is introduced with techniques and technicalities.

### **Module1 - Basics of historical Research**

Methods- Methodology- Research Problem in history- Synopsis Writing- Research Plan- Literature Review- Hypothesis: Induction and Deduction- Types of research: descriptive, analytical, quantitative and qualitative.

### **Module 2 - Treasures of Past**

Repositories: Archives: Government and Private- Museums- Fields- Classification: Primary, secondary, tertiary- non conventional sources: Visual sources- Memory and history

### **Module 3 - On Interpreting**

Textual analysis - Heuristics and Hermeneutics - New methods: Structural linguistic methods – Post Structuralism - Objectivity and Subjectivity- Causation and Generalization.

### **Module 4 - On Referencing**

Techniques of documentation - Style Manuals - MLA,APA, Chicago – Footnotes - Use and abuse - Bibliography- Types of bibliography and its importance- Index, Glossary, Appendix, Tables, Charts and Maps.

### **Essential Readings**

- E H Carr, *What is History*, Penguin Books, London, 1961.
- Jeremy Black & Donald M. Mac Raild, *Studying History*, Palgrave Mac Millan, New York, 2007.
- Arthur Marwick, *Nature of History*, Macmillan Education, UK, 1989.
- Arthur Marwick, *New Nature of History*, Macmillan Education, UK, 2001.

- R.G.Collingwood, *The Idea of History*, OUP, 1974.
- Fernand Braudel, *On History*, University of Chicago Press, 1982.
- Paul Thomson, *Voice of the Past*, OUP Oxford, 2000.
- Keith Jenkins, *Rethinking History*, Routledge, 2003.
- John Tosh, *Pursuit of History*, Routledge, 2013.
- Marc Bloch, *Historians Craft*, Manchester University Press, 1992.
- John Scott, *A Matter of Record*, Polity Press, 1990.
- Anthony Brundage, *Going to the Sources: A Guide to Historical Research and Writing*, John Wiley & Sons , 2013
- John Lewis, Gaddis, *The Landscape of History: How Historians Map the Past*, OUP, 2004
- Jorma Kalela , *Making History: The Historian and the Uses of the past*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2012

## **SEMESTER 5**

### **HY5CRT07- Inheritance and Departures in Historiography**

The course intends to trace the historiographical trends from the traditional phase to the contemporary scene. The course is designed to orient students in new trends with a view to improving their understanding of historical writings and perspectives and to inspire the students in taking up higher courses in History.

#### **Module-1 Classical Notion of History**

History and Historiography-The European versions - Greek Notion of History - Roman Histories - Church Historiography- The Persian version of History –Ancient Indian conceptualization of past- Notions of time in history

#### **Module-2 The Positivist Turn**

Positivist Historiography - Facts- Interpretation Shift to Explanation Hegalian Philosophy of History - Marxian Materialism- Spengler – Toynbee

#### **Module-3 The Paradigm Shift**

Annales –Lucien Febvre and Marc Bloch- Braudelian approach-Third and Fourth generation Annales- Idea of Total History -History of Mentalities and Emotions- The Post Modern Turn – Post Colonial History.

#### **Module-4 History from the margins**

History from below-Subaltern Studies - Local History –Oral History- Women’s History

#### **Reading List:**

R.G Collingwood, *The Idea of History*, OUP, New York, 1946.

EH Carr, *What is History?*, Penguin, London, 1961

Arthur Marwick, *Nature of History*, Macmillan, London, 1970

Arthur Marwick, *The New Nature of History*. Palgrave, London, 2001.

M.I. Finley, *The Greek Historians*, Viking, New York, 1971.

G.A Cohen, *Karl Marx Theory of History*, OUP, London, 1978.

Tom Bottomore, *Dictionary of Marxist thought*, Blackwell, New York, 1983

T.R Venugopal (ed) *History and Theory*

Marc Bloch, *The Historians Craft*, Vintage, New York, 1953

Fernand Braudel, *On History*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1980.

Peter Burke, *The French Historical Revolution, The Annales School*, Polity Press, 1990.

Robert M Burns, *Historiography : Critical concepts in Historical Studies*, London ,2006.

Harbans Mukhia and Maurice Aymard, *French Studies in History 2 Vols*, Sangam Books, New Delhi 1988.

Ranajit Guha (ed.) *Subaltern Studies: Vol-1*, OUP, New Delhi, 1996.

Sumit Sarkar, *Writing Social History*, OUP, New Delhi, 1998.

Dipesh Chakrabarthy, *Habitations of Modernity*, University of Chicago Press, 2002.

Vinay Lal, *Subaltern Studies and its Critics: Debates over Indian History* in *History and Theory*, Vol.40, No.1 (Feb 2001) pp. 135-148.

Dipesh Chakrabarthy, *Marx after Marxism: A Subaltern Historians Perspective-*. EPW Vol 28. No22 (May 29, 1993) pp. 1094-1096.

Paul Thompson, *Voice of the Past*, OUP, New York, 2000.

Satish K Bajaj, *Recent trends in Historiography*, Anmol publications, New Delhi 1998

J. Donald Hughes, *An Environmental History of the World*, Psychology Press, New York, 2001.

Juliet Gardiner, *What is history today?*, Palgrave, 1988.

K.Offen, *Writing Womens history: International Perspectives*, John Wiley & Sons, London 1991.

Keith Jenkins, *Re thinking History*, Routledge, London, 1995

Keith Jenkins, *From Carr to Elton, Rorty to White*, Routledge, London, 1995

Shashi Bhushan Upadhyaya, *Historiography in the Modern World*, New Delhi, OUP, 2016

## SEMESTER 5

### HY5CRT08- India: Nation in the Making

#### Module 1 Impact of British Rule

- a) Three phases of British economic imperialism Mercantilist, Industrialist & Capitalist phases. Deindustrialisation, Commercialisation of agriculture, Impoverishment of Peasantry, Disruption of traditional village economy Rural Indebtedness, Famine and poverty. Economic drain, nationalist critique of colonial economy. Rise of industrial Bourgeoisie & working class.
- b) Revolt of 1857 – Nature & Consequences
- c) Initiatives in social reforms in the 18<sup>th</sup>& 19<sup>th</sup> century

#### Module 2 Phases of National Movement

- a. Early phase of Indian National Movement; Nationalism – Rise of political movements as the expression of Indian nationalism, pre congress political organizations and its campaigns. Formation of INC, safety Valve theory Moderates methods of political work partition of Bengal Swadeshi & Boycott, Muslim League, Minto Morley Reforms First World War and nationalist response, Home Rule movement, Lucknow pact Montagu Chemsford Reforms, Dyarchy.
- b. Gandhiji & Indian National Movement Era of Mass Nationalism. Gandhian perspectives and methods. Rowlatt Act, Jallianwalabagh, Khilafat movement, Non co-operation movement, Swaraj party, Simon Commission, Nehru Report, Civil Disobedience movement, Regional variations, Round Table Conference, Communal Award, Poona pact, Govt. of India Act 1935, congress Rule in provinces,
- c. Revolutionaries, *Anusilan*, *Ghadr*, *HSRA*



### **Module 3 Towards Freedom & partition;**

- a. II World War & Nationalist Response, August offer, Cripps Mission, Quit India Movement, INA, Cabinet Mission, Atlees statement, Mount batten plan, Indian Independence Act. Long term dynamics of national movement.
- b. Integration of states, Constituent Assembly and the making of the Indian constitution, Role of B.R. Ambedkar.

### **Module 4**

#### **Uprisings against the British**

- a. Movement from the margins- the subaltern - Tribal uprisings, Caste & class organization, Peasant and workers movements, Caste and Gender Associations
- b. Theorising Indian National movement- STS Strategy- dynamics of the movement

#### **Readings:**

1. Bipin Chandra, *History of Modern India*, Orient Blackswan, 2012.
- 2., *Rise and growth of Economic Nationalism in India*, Anamika, 2016.
- 3., *India's Struggle for Independence*, OUP, 1989.
- 4., *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*, Orient Blackswan, 1981
- 5., *Communalism in Modern India*, Har Anand, 2008.
- 6., *Indian National Movement: The Long Term Dynamics*, Har Anand, 2008.
7. Tirthankar Roy, *The Economic History of India 1857-1947*, OUP, 2006.
8. Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, *From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India*, Orient Blackswan Pvt Ltd
9. G Aloysius, *Nationalism Without a Nation in India*, OUP, 1998.
10. S.N.Sen, *Indian History and Culture*, MacMillan India Ltd, 2007.
11. Judith Brown, *Gandhi's Rise to Power*, Cambridge, 1974.

12. Paul Brass, *The Politics of Indian Since Independence*, Cambridge, 1994.
13. Ranajith Guha(Ed.), *A Subaltan Studies Reader*, OUP, 1997.
14. Peter Hardy, *Muslims of British India*, Cambridge, 1972.
15. Irfan Habib, Dharma Kumar and T Raychoudhari, *Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol.I& Vol II, Orient Blackswan., 1982 & 1983.
16. Sumit Sarkar, *Writing Social History*, OUP, 1998.
17. *Modern India*, Pearson, 2014.
- 18.A. R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, 2011.

## **SEMESTER 5**

### **HY5CRT 10 - Environmental Studies and Human Rights in Historical Outline**

#### **Module 1 Environmental Studies: An Introduction**

What is Environmental Studies? – Nature of Environmental Studies – Definition, Scope and Importance – Natural Resources: Renewable and Non-renewable – Forest Resources, Water Resources, Mineral Resources, Food Resources, Energy Resources and Land Resources – Concept, Structure and Functions of Ecosystems

#### **Module 2 Bio-Diversity, Social Issues and the Environment**

Introduction to Bio-diversity – Value of Bio-diversity – Threats to Bio-diversity: Habitat Loss, Poaching of Wildlife and Man-Wildlife Conflicts – Define Environmental Pollution – Causes, Effects and Control Measures of Air Pollution, Water Pollution, Soil Pollution, Marine Pollution, Noise Pollution, Thermal Pollution and Nuclear Hazards – Solid Waste Management: Causes, Effects and Control Measures of Urban and Industrial Waste

#### **Module 3 Introduction to Environmental History**

**Unit 1 – Historical Outline** – Environmental History and its Relations with Environmental Studies – Scope of Environmental Studies in History- Interdisciplinary Nature.

**Unit 2 – Roots of Environmental Crisis** – Four Modes of Resource Use: Hunting-Gathering, Nomadic Pastoralism, Settled Agriculture and Industrial Phase

**Unit 3 – Forest Resources: Colonial Phase** – Use and Over-Exploitation, Forest Laws in British India- Concept of Scientific Forestry- Alienation of Adivasis from Forests – Hunting and Impact on Wildlife.

#### **Module 4 The Post-Colonial Developments on Environment**

**Unit 1 – Post Colonial Scenario** – The Developmental Drive: Industrialization, Dams and Mines – Tribal Struggles.

**Unit 2 – The Struggles from the Margins** – Land alienation and Tribal Protest Movements- its Strategies and Ideology.

**Unit 3 – Environmental Movements:** Chipko, Narmada Bachao Andolan, the Silent Valley and Plachimada Issues – Women and Environmental Struggles

## **Module 5**

### **Unit 1 - Human Rights**

An Introduction to Human Rights, Meaning, concept and development –History of Human Rights- Different Generations of Human Rights- Universality of Human Rights- Basic International Human Rights Documents - UDHR, ICCPR, ICESCR.-Value dimensions of Human Rights

### **Unit 2 - Human Rights and United Nations**

Human Rights co-ordination within UN system- Role of UN secretariat- The Economic and Social Council- The Commission Human Rights-The Security Council and Human rights- The Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination- The Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women- the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights- The Human Rights Committee- Critical Appraisal of UN Human Rights Regime.

### **Unit 3- Human Rights National Perspective**

Human Rights in Indian Constitution – Fundamental Rights- The Constitutional Context of Human Rights-directive Principles of State Policy and Human Rights- Human Rights of Women-children – minorities- Prisoners- Science Technology and Human Rights- National Human Rights Commission- State Human Rights Commission- Human Rights Awareness in Education.

## **REFERENCES**

1. Bharucha Erach, Text Book of Environmental Studies for undergraduate Courses. University Press, 2nd Edition 2013 (TB)
2. Clark.R.S., Marine Pollution, Clarendon Press Oxford (Ref)
3. Cunningham, W.P.Cooper, T.H.Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T.2001 Environmental Encyclopedia, Jaico Publ. House. Mumbai. 1196p .(Ref)
4. Dc A.K.Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd.(Ref)
5. Down to Earth, Centre for Science and Environment (Ref)
6. Heywood, V.H & Watson, R.T. 1995. Global Biodiversity Assessment, Cambridge University Press 1140pb (Ref)
7. Jadhav.H & Bhosale.V.M. 1995. Environmental Protection and Laws. Himalaya Pub. House, Delhi 284p (Ref)
8. Mckinney, M.L & Schock.R.M. 1996 Environmental Science Systems & Solutions. Web enhanced edition 639p (Ref)
9. Miller T.G. Jr., Environmental Science, Wadsworth Publishing Co. (TB)
10. Odum.E.P 1971. Fundamentals of Ecology. W.B. Saunders Co. USA 574p (Ref)
11. Rao.M.N & Datta.A.K. 1987 Waste Water treatment Oxford & IBII Publication Co.Pvt.Ltd.345p (Ref)
12. Rajagopalan. R, Environmental Studies from crisis and cure, Oxford University Press, Published: 2016 (TB)
13. Sharma B.K., 2001. Environmental Chemistry. Geol Publ. House, Meerut (Ref)
14. Townsend C., Harper J, and Michael Begon, Essentials of Ecology, Blackwell Science (Ref)
15. Trivedi R.K., Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules Guidelines, Compliances and Standards, Vol I and II, Enviro Media (Ref)

16. Trivedi R. K. and P.K. Goel, Introduction to air pollution, Techno-Science Publication (Ref)
17. Wanger K.D., 1998 Environmental Management. W.B. Saunders Co. Philadelphia, USA 499p (Ref)
18. (M) Magazine (R) Reference (TB) Textbook

### **Modules 3&4**

1. Gadgil, M. and R.Guha, 1992, *This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
2. Worster, D, ed, 1988, *The Ends of the Earth: Perspectives on Modern Environmental History*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
3. Habib, Irfan, 2010, *Man and Environment: The Ecological History of India*, Aligarh: Tulika
4. Rangarajan, Mahesh and K.Sivaramakrishnan, eds, 2011, *India's Environmental History: Volumes 1 and 2*. Delhi: Permanent Black.
5. Rangarajan, Mahesh, 2001, *India's Wildlife History: An Introduction*. Delhi: Permanent Black.
6. Gadgil, Madhav, 1995, *Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India*, Delhi.
7. Baviskar, Amita, 1995, *In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflicts over Development in Narmada Valley*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
8. Baviskar, Amita, ed. 2008, *Contested Waterscapes: Delhi*, Oxford University Press.
9. Guha, Ramachandra, 1989, *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

### **Human Rights (Module 5)**

1. Amartya Sen, *The Idea Justice*, New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2009.
2. Chatrath, K. J.S., (ed.), *Education for Human Rights and Democracy* (Shimla: Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1998)
3. *Law Relating to Human Rights*, Asia Law House, 2001.
4. Shireesh Pal Singh, *Human Rights Education in 21st Century*, Discovery Publishing House Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi,
5. S. K .Khanna, *Children And The Human Rights*, Common Wealth Publishers, 1998. 2011.
6. Sudhir Kapoor, *Human Rights in 21st Century*, Mangal Deep Publications, Jaipur, 2001.
7. United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Report 2004: Cultural Liberty in Today's Diverse World*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2004.

**SEMESTER 5**  
**OPEN COURSE**  
**HY50CT02 – SOCIAL IMPLICATIONS OF MODERN**  
**REVOLUTIONS**

The course intends to explain the multifarious dimensions of revolutions in the making of the modern world. The attempt is not to comprehend revolutions simply as linear explanations in terms of cause and effect but to view them as processes affecting the world in a comprehensive manner. This will partake the multiple strands and dimensions and their mutual relationships associated with revolutions.

**Module I Understanding Revolutions**

Meaning, definitions and relevance - Renaissance and Reformation as a prelude to scientific revolution - Intellectual revolution - Mercantilism Commercial Revolution.

**Module II Industrial Revolution and Process of Capitalist Development;  
Communication Revolution**

Industrial and agricultural revolutions - Process of capitalist development in industry and agriculture - Evolution and differentiation of social classes – Effects of the industrial revolution.  
- Computer and Communication Revolution Impact of Technology - Revolution in Mass Media – printing, visual and electronic revolutions -

**Module III French Revolution and its European Repercussions**

Crisis of ancient regime – Political developments - Intellectual currents – Social Classes and emerging gender relations – Legacy of the revolution.

**Module IV Russian Revolution and Experiments in Socialism**

Bolshevik Revolution of 1917 – Civil War and War Communism 1918-1921 - Programme of Socialist construction – The New Economic Policy

**Essential Readings**

J.R. Hale, *Renaissance Europe*, Blackwell, 2006.

Arjun Dev and Indira Dev, *History of the World*, Orient Blackswan , 2009

Stavrianos, *World Since 1500*, Prentice Hall, 1990.

UNESCO Publication, *History of Mankind*

R. R. Palmer, *History of the Modern World*, Knopf, 2002.

E. J Hobsbawm, *Age of Revolutions*, Vintage, 1962.

E.J Hobsbawm, *Age of Capital*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1975.

E.J Hobsbawm, *Age of Empires*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1987.

E. J Hobsbawm, *Age of Extremes*, Vintage, 1994.

E. J Hobsbawm, *Nation and Nationalism*, Cambridge, 1991.

James Joll, *Europe Since 1870*, Penguin, 1970

C.M. Cipolla, *Fontana Economic History of Modern Europe*, Barnes and Noble, 1979.

Crane Brinton, *Anatomy of Revolution*, Vintage, 1965.

Leo Hubermann, *Mans Worldly Goods*, Read Books, 2006.

Immanuel Wallerstein, *Historical Capitalism with Capitalist Civilization*, Verso, 2011.

E.P. Thompson, *The Making of the English Working Class*, Vintage Books, 1963.

Rodney Hilton, *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, Akbar Books, 2015.

P. Golding, *The Mass Media*

Adult, Agee and Emery, *Introduction to Mass Communication*, Longman, 1997.

Marshall McLuhan, *Understanding Media*, MIT Press, 1994.

Collins and Curran eds. *Media, Culture and Society*, Sage, 1986.

Bill Kovarik, *Revolutions in Communication*, Bloomsbury, 2011.

George Lefebvre, *Coming of the French Revolution*, Princeton, 2005.

Albert Soboul, *French Revolution*. University of California, 1977.

Collin Lucas, *The French Revolution and the Creation of Modern Political Culture*, Emerald, 1994.

BBC Documentary, *The French Revolution*, 2015.

E.H. Carr, *History of Soviet Russia*, Palgrave, 1973.

E.H. Carr, *Russian Revolution*, Palgrave, 1979.

Alec Nove, *An Economic History of the USSR*, Penguin, 1990.

## SEMESTER 6

### HY6CRT11- MAKING OF CONTEMPORARY INDIA

#### Module 1

Government of India Act 1935- Popular Movements-Partition- Independence- Famine- Riots- Migration and Rehabilitation-issue of refugees.

#### Module 2

Integration of Princely States-Drafting of the Constitution-Reorganization of Indian States-Tribal Issues- India's Foreign Policy- Nehruvian Legacy and NAM - JP Movement – Emergency-Land Reforms- Naxal Movement-Separatist Movements (Punjab, Assam & Nagaland)

#### Module 3

Planning Commission-Five Year Plans-Agricultural & Industrial Policies-Revolutions (Green, White,Blue, Yellow)-Nationalisation of Banks- Human Development Index- Demonetization and Indian Economy.

#### Module 4

Decentralisation and Panchayati Raj- Consolidation of Caste and Communal forces in Politics –Nature of anti-corruption Movements -Women's Reservation-NEP since 1991-Impact of Globalization

#### Essential Readings;

1. Granville Austin, *Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, New Edition, OUP, 2011.
2. Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy, 1947-2004*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
3. Paul Brass, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
4. Bipan Chandra, et.al (ed). *India After Independence*, New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2015
5. Ram Chandra Guha, *India After Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy*, New Delhi: Picador, 2007



6. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1970.
7. Neera Chanhoke & Praveen Priyadarshi (ed), *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics*, New Delhi: Pearson, 2009.
8. Achin Vanaik & Rajeev Bhargava, *Understanding Contemporary India: Critical Perspective*, New Delhi: Archers and Elevers, 2010.
9. Daniel Thorner, *The Shaping of Modern India*, New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1980.
10. Kuldip Nayar, *India After Nehru*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 2000.

## **SEMESTER 6**

### **HY6CRT 12-- UNDERSTANDING MODERN WORLD**

#### **Module - I –**

Colonialism and Imperialism – Trends before World War – I, European Power Politics, European Colonization and Imperialism of Asia America and Africa. The American was of independence. The US and Latin America, US and Japan in Asia & Pacific, World War I and its Impact, League Of Nations

#### **Module - II –**

Trends in Inter War years – Post War developments, Russian Revolution, The Great Depression of 1929-33 and its impact on the world, Fascism and Nazism

#### **Module - III –**

Anti-Colonial Struggles – East Asia between the World Wars, Anti-colonialism in the Middle East, Anti-Colonialism in Africa, Events leading to II World War, Collapse of Empires, UNO and its Significance.

#### **Module - IV –**

Post World War Settlements - Cold War and the International Relations, Chinese Revolution of 1949 US and Latin America after the II World War, Middle East crisis and Israel-Palestinian Issue. Decline of Soviet Union and the Eastern Block.- New International Economic Order- Post Cold War Era – Unipolar World – Transition to Multi-polarity.

## Reading List:

- A.J.P. Taylor, *The First World War*, Penguin Books, New York, 1963.
- E.H. Carr, *International Relations between the Two World Wars 1919-1939*, Palgrave, 2004.
- Marx and Engels, *On Colonialism*, University Press of Pacific, 2001.
- Andrew Porter-*European Imperialism*, Palgrave, 1994.
- Anthony Wood, *Europe 1815 – 1945*, Longman, 1984.
- E.J. Hobsbawn, *Nation and Nationalism*, Cambridge, 2012
- E.J. Hobsbawn, *Age of Empire*, Weidnfeld & Nicholson, 2010.
- E.J. Hobsbawn, *Age of Extremes*, Michel Joseph, 1994.
- R.R. Palmer, *History of the Western World*, McGraw Hill, 1995.
- Findley and Rothney, *Twentieth Century World*.Wadsworth, 2011.
- James Joll, *Origins of First World War*.Routledge, 2013.
- Rechard Overy, *The Times Complete History of The World*.
- W.H.G Armitage, *The Rise of The Technocrats: A Social History*.
- J.J. Roth, ed. *World War I:A Turning Point*.
- A. Hourani, *A History of The Arab People*.
- Dilip Hiro, *Inside The Middle East*.
- E.Said, *The Question of Palestine*
- Peters Mansfield, *The Arabs*.
- Malise Ruthview, *Islam in the World*
- Basil Davidson, *Africa in Modern History*.
- Andre Gunder Frank, *Capitalism and Under Development in Latin America*.
- C. Gibson, *The Aztecs Under Spanish Rule*.
- Celso Furtado: *The Economic Development of Latin America*
- Hill, ed. *Rethinking History and Myth: Indegenous South American Perspectives*.

## SEMESTER 6

### HY6CRT13- CAPITALISM AND COLONIALISM

The course traces the emergence and development of capitalism in Europe and the related scramble for colonies and imperialist domination around the world. It introduces students to the processes and debates involved in the transition from feudalism to capitalism in Europe, the related expansion of capitalism as a world system in the light of the industrial revolution, and the growing urge for a new wave of imperialist domination in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries. It further delves on the processes involved in the establishment and making of colonies and colonial relations, and the effects thereof on the nature of economic development in post-colonial times.

#### Module I

Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism: Debates and Processes; the coming of Industrial Revolution and related social changes in Continental Europe.

#### Readings

- Leo Huberman, *Man's Worldly Goods*, Monthly Review Press, 1968.
- Maurice Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*, Literary Licensing, 2013.
- Rodney Hilton, *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, Aakar Books, 2006.
- T. S. Aston & C. H. E. Philpin ed., *The Brenner Debate*, Cambridge, 1976.
- Alex Anievas & Kerem Nisancioglu, *How the West Came to Rule: The Geopolitical Origins of Capitalism*, Pluto Press, 2015.

#### Module II

Logic of capitalist commodity production and the scramble for colonies; the emergence of finance capital; theories of imperialism: Marx, Luxemburg, Hobson, Hilferding and Lenin; Dependency and World System theories: Baran, Gunder Frank, Wallerstein and Samir Amin.

#### Readings

- Anthony Brewer, *Marxist Theories of Imperialism: A Critical Survey*, Routledge, 2002.
- V. Lenin, *Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism*, People's Publishing House, 2011.

- Paul A. Baran, *Political Economy of Growth*, Monthly Review Press, 1968
- Andre Gunder Frank, *Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America*. Monthly Review Press, 1967.
- Immanuel Wallerstein, *The Modern World System, Vol 1-3*, University of California, 2013.
- Samir Amin, *Unequal Development: An Essay on the Social Formations of Peripheral Capitalism*, Monthly Review Press, 1976.

### **Module III**

Defining the colonies: surveys, census and ethnographies; administering the colonies: bureaucracy and judiciary; disciplining the colonies: army and police; settling the colonies: land, ecology and landscape; civilizing the colonies: missionaries, education and health.

#### **Readings:**

- Bernard Cohn, *An Anthropologist Among the Historians and Other Essays*, OUP, 1998.
- Philippa Levine, *The British Empire: Sunrise to Sunset*, Pearson, 2007.
- Frederick Quinn, *The French Overseas Empire*, Praeger, 2001.
- Michael Mann, *South Asia's Modern History: Thematic Perspectives*, Routledge, 2014

### **Module IV**

The making of colonial relations: Fanon, Memmi and Nandy; Limits of decolonization: consolidation of the national bourgeoisie and the character of capitalist development in the erstwhile colonies.

#### **Readings:**

- Franz Fanon, *Wretched of the Earth*, Grove Press, 1963.
- Albert Memmi, *The Colonizer and the Colonized*, Beacon, 1965.
- Ashis Nandy, *The Intimate Enemy: The Loss and Recovery of Self Under Colonialism*, OUP, 2009.
- Vivek Chibber, *Locked in Place: State-Building and Late Industrialization in India*, Princeton University Press, 2006.

# **SEMESTER 6**

## **Choice Based Core Course**

### **HY6CBT04 – Introduction to Mass Communication**

#### **Module I**

Communication – Definition, Scope, functions and process – Theories of communication– Evolution of human communication – Types of communication: interpersonal, group and mass communication

#### **Module II**

Mass Communication: Meaning, characteristics and functions – Basic models of mass communications – Effects of mass communications.

#### **Module III**

Mass Communication: Types: Print, radio, T.V., film – Mass media: functions and its theories – Role of mass media – Role of mass media in national development.

#### **Module IV**

Modern Communication technologies: Satellite communication –Information super highway, the Internet, Interactive media, hypertext.

#### **Readings:**

- Keval J. Kumar, Mass Communication in India
- Adult Agee and Emery, Introduction to Mass Communication
- R. Williams, Communications
- Stanley J. Barren, Introduction to Mass Communication: Media literacy and culture.
- Mc Quail, Dennis: Mass Communication Theory: An Introduction

# Vocational Courses

## SEMESTER - 1

### **HY1VOT01 -History of Printing and Publishing in India**

#### **Module I - Introduction**

Early period – Before the invention of printing and of paper –Papyrus and parchment - Define printing – Early attempts in China – Block books - Guttenberg and the Movable type – The changing technological scenario of printing

#### **Module II - The Arrival of Printing Technology in India**

Publishing activities at Tranquebar, Serampore and Madras. Missionaries: Bartholomeow, Fr. Kittel, C.P Brown, William Carrey. Colonial publishing activities: Portuguese, Dutch and Jesuits - growth of Schools – translation and commentaries.

#### **Module III - Publishing Activity during the Period of Freedom Movement**

Publishing activity in the wake of freedom struggle – newspapers, periodicals and books

#### **Module IV - Publishing Industry in Independent India**

Publication as an Industry: Paperbacks, Major Sectors of Publishing Houses: Public sector, private sector and co-operative society – NBT, CBT, Sahitya academy

#### **Readings:**

1. B. S Kesavan, History of Printing and Publishing in India
2. Philip G. Altbach, Publishing in India : An Analysis
3. Dr. P. J Thomas, Keraliya Christiya Sahitya Charithram
4. Madyamangalum Malayala Sahithyavum, Kerala Bhasha Institute
5. K. M Govi, Aadimudranam- Bharathathilum Keralathilum
6. Composing, Kerala Bhasha Institute
7. Samuel Israel, How to books are Making
8. K.J Samkutty, Printing A to Z

## **Semester 2**

### **HY2VOT02 –History of Publishing in Kerala**

#### **Module I The Beginning of Publishing in Kerala**

The contributions of the missionaries:-London Missionary Society, Church Mission Society and Basel mission in Kerala - Contributions of Arnos Padiri, Paulinose Padiri, Angelo Francis, Clement Padiri, Robert Drumond Rev. Benjamin Baily, Dr. Hermann Gundert, Dr. Marsalinose – Contributions of native Christians

#### **Module II Early periodicals in Kerala**

Rajyasamacharam, Paschimodayam, Jnananikshepam, Vidya Sangraham, Paschimatharaka, Satyanadakahalam, Nasrani Deepika, Malayala Manorama, Kerala Kaumudi, Mathrubhoomi, Malayalarajyam, Chandrika, Deshabhimani, Janayugam and Mangalam

#### **Module III Private Publishers in Kerala**

S. T Reddiar and Sons, Bharata Vilasom Press, Mangalodayam, B. V book depot, Sree Ramavilasom Book depot, Sahiya Pravartaka Sahakarana Sangam, Current books, D.C Books, Poor na publishers, Mulberry, Vidyarthimitram, Penbooks, Prabhat books.

#### **Module IV Public Sector Publishers in Kerala**

Samasta Kerala Sahitya Parishad, Kerala Sastra Sahitya Parishad, Kerala Sahitya Academy, Kerala Grantha Sala Sangham, Kerala Bhasha Institute, Bala Sahitya Institute, State Institute of Encyclopedic Publications, Kerala Books and Publication Society, Public Relations Department and Kerala Cultural Publications Department.

#### **Readings:**

1. M. V Thomas, Madhyamangalum Malayala Sahityavum, Cultural Publications Department, Thiruvananthapuram (Chapter 4,5,6,7,8)
2. G. Kamamma, Malayalabhashaye Dhanyamakkiya Christian Missionarimar, Carmel International Publishing House (Chapter A:3,4,6,7,8,11,13,18, B: 3,4,5,6,8, C: 1,2)
3. B. S Kesavan, History of Printing and Publishing in India (Part III)
4. Dr. P. J Thomas, Keraliya Christiya Sahitya Charithram Madyamangalum Malayala Sahityavum, Kerala Bhasha Institute
5. K. M Govi, Aadimudranam- Bharathathilum Keralathilum



## Semester 3

### **HY3VOT03 - Principles and Methods of Publishing Science**

#### **Module I**

Definition of a Book – Anatomy of a Book – Preparation of the Script – Acquisition, Evaluation and Copy editing. Marking and Selecting format – Composing: Hot and Cold typesetting – Proof reading – proof reading symbols.

#### **Module II**

Layout and its different styles – Stages of layout planning - Imposition – definition and methods – Paper and book format – page make – up, Margins – Printing – Binding – Book cover and its different parts – jacket – paperback and hard bound

#### **Module III**

Newspaper and Magazine format - page make – up and design

Newsletter's format and design

#### **Module IV**

Principles of Publishing - Publishing in the Information Age - E- books – importance of e-books – e- book compilers – publishing of e-book.

#### **Readings:**

1. B. D Mendiratta, Elements of Design and Typography, Asian Books Pvt. Ltd.
2. Judith Butcher, The Cambridge Handbook: Copyediting
3. D. Raghavan, An Introduction to Book Publishing, Institute of Book Publishing
4. Samuel Israel, A Career in Book Publishing, National Book Trust
5. Samuel Israel, How to books are Making
6. K.J Samkutty, Printing A to Z
7. Kingsley Oghojafor, E-book Publishing Success
8. Joost Kist, Electronic Publishing, Institute of Book Publishing
9. Datus c. Smith, A Guide to Book Publishing

## **Semester 4**

### **HY4VOT04–Copyright Law**

#### **Module I**

The Historical Background of Copyright Law – British Copyright – The enactment of copyright legislation in India – the Indian Copyright Act 1957 and its Amendments – Royalty

#### **Module II**

Copyright – meaning, nature, first owner of copyright – Term of copyright – Licenses – Assignment – Copyright Office and Copyright Board – Copyright Societies – Infringement and its exceptions – Remedies – Anton pillar order

#### **Module III**

Plagiarism – definition and measures to prevent plagiarism – Defamation – Insult – Publishing ethics – Publishing Ethics Resource Kit (PERK) – Committee on Publishing Ethics (COPE)

#### **Module IV**

International Copyright – Berne Convention and Universal Copyright Convention – Intellectual Property Rights – Patent – The New International Patency Questions.

#### **Readings:**

The Copyright Act 1957, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.

Iyengar's Copyright Act, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.

Vinod V. Sople, Managing Intellectual Property, The Strategic Imperative, PHI Learning Pvt.Ltd.

# **Semester 5**

## **HY5VOT05–Publishing Management**

### **Module I    Publishing Industry**

Organizational Structure and Composition – Components and organs – Division of Labour, Staffing and Hierarchy functions – Components of a Book Industry

### **Module II    Kinds of Publications**

Educational, General, Specialized, Scientific, Technical and Reference publications, Art books, Publications for children

### **Module III    Publishing Economics**

Budgeting and Costing – Financial Management – Cost Accounting price and discounts

### **Module IV    Sales, Promotion and Marketing**

Publicity – Sales Representatives – Book fairs and Exhibitions – Mail Order Selling – Catalogues and Mailing lists – Book launches, reviews and author interviews

### **Readings:**

B. D Mendiratta, Elements of Design and Typography, Asian Books Pvt. Ltd.

Giles Clark, Inside Book Publishing, Book House Training Centre

Judith Butcher, The Cambridge Handbook: Copyediting

D. Raghavan, An Introduction to Book Publishing, Institute of Book Publishing

Datus c. Smith, A Guide to Book Publishing

Samuel Israel, A Career in Book Publishing, National Book Trust

Samuel Israel, How to books are Making

K.J Samkutty, Printing A to Z

## **Semester 6**

### **HY6VOT06–Book Production and Management**

#### **Module I**

Production Management: Functions of production department – Casting off, layout and design – Composing, copyediting – preparation of editor’s dummy

#### **Module II**

Book design – Book production process – Style sheet – House style – Style Manual - Typography

#### **Module III**

Basics of Computer Application – Desk Top Printing System – Components of DTP – Types of printers – DTP Softwares: Pagemaker, Corel draw, Photoshop, M.S Word – Page making graphics

#### **Module IV**

Filming and Scanning – offset plate making – Illustration and block making

#### **Readings:**

B. D Mendiratta, Elements of Design and Typography, Asian Books Pvt. Ltd.

Judith Butcher, The Cambridge Handbook: Copyediting

Datus C. Smith, A Guide to Book Publishing

D. Raghavan, An Introduction to Book Publishing, Institute of Book Publishing

Samuel Israel, A Career in Book Publishing, National Book Trust

Samuel Israel, How to books are Making

K.J Samkutty, Printing A to Z

# COMPLEMENTARY PAPERS FOR ECONOMICS

## Semester 1

HY1CMT02- Social Formations in Pre Modern India

## Semester 2

HY1CMT02- Transition to the Modern World

## SEMESTER 1

### HY1CMT02 - SOCIAL FORMATIONS IN PRE- MODERN INDIA

#### Module 1 - Ancient Society

- (A) Harappan Civilization Technology, crafts, Westerly trade and Urbanism
- (B) Vedic Age Social stratification - Second Urbanization Heterodox religions Mauryan State and society
- (C) The Tamil South idea of the Sangam Age

#### Reading List

1. Stuart and Piggot, Pre-Historic India
2. Rajesh Kochhar, The Vedic People, Orient Blackswan Pvt Ltd
3. Raymond Allchin, Archaeology of Early Historic South Asia
4. Romila Thapar, The Penguin History of Early India (Till 1300), Penguin Books,2002.
- 5, From Lineage to State, OUP.
- 6, Ancient Indian Social History, Orient Blackswan Pvt Ltd
7. D. D. Kosambi, An Introduction to the Study of Indian History, (1956), Popular Prakashan, Bombay
8. K.A.N. Sastri, A History of South India, 4th Ed, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.

## **Module 2 - Emergence of Feudal Order**

(A) Expansion of agriculture land grants- changing production relations- graded land-rights and peasantry - decline of trade, urban settlements and currency.

Emergence of Closed Economy Features of Indian Feudalism.

(B) Opening up of the river valleys- Temple society and economy - The Tamil Bhakti Movement  
New states and state order

### **Reading List**

1. Romila Thapar, The Penguin History of Early India (Till 1300), Penguin Books, 2002
2. D N Jha, Economy and Society in Early India: Issues and Paradigms, (1993) 3. B D Chattopadhyaya, The Making of Early Medieval India, (1994),
4. R. S. Sharma, Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, (1959), Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi
5. R. S. Sharma, Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India, (1990), Macmillan, Delhi
6. R. S. Sharma, Indian Feudalism, (1965), Mac Millan, Madras.
7. Kesavan Veluthat, The Political Structure of Early Medieval South India, (1993), Orient Longman, New Delhi
- 8., The Early Medieval in South India, OUP, 2009.
9. Burton Stein, Vijayanagara. Cambridge

## **Module 3 - The Political Economy of the Delhi Sultanate**

(A) Technological innovations- Changes in production and exchange Urban centres craft production Sultanate economy

(B) The Vijayanagara society and power structure Warlordism

### **Reading List**

1. Tapan Raychaudhuri, Irfan Habib, The Cambridge Economic History of India Vol. 1, (1982), Orient Longman, New Delhi
2. Irfan Habib, Essays in Indian History, (1995), Tulika, New Delhi
3. Satish Chandra,
4. K.A.N. Sastri, A History of South India, 4th Ed, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.

## **Module 4 - The Mughal Social Formation**

(A) Agricultural Expansion Trade, money and Banking Urban centres and their character

(B) The Mansab, Jagir and revenue The Bhakti movement and its social bas

### **Reading List**

1. Tapan Raychaudhuri, Irfan Habib, The Cambridge Economic History of India Vol. 1, (1982), Orient Longman, New Delhi
2. John F Richards, The Mughal Empire, (1993), Foundation Books, Delhi
3. Irfan Habib, Essays in Indian History, (1995), Tulika, New Delhi
4. , Medieval India I, OUP, 2009.
5. Shireen Moosvi, The Mughal Economy, OUP, Delhi.
6. J.L.Mehta, Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India, 3 Vols, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 2009.

**SEMESTER 2**  
**COMPLEMENTARY PAPER**  
**HY2CMT03 - TRANSITION TO THE CONTEMPORARY**  
**WORLD**

This course explains the trials and turbulences and transition that the world had experienced over the years and analyses the problems of the present day world developments.

**Module-1**

Implications of French Revolution - Continental impact and reactions - Metternich and Congress of Vienna - German & Italian Unification

**Module-2**

Imperialism-Theories of Imperialism, Inter- Imperialist Rivalry and the two World Wars.Rise of Fascism and Nazism in Europe. Russian Revolution of 1917-Lenin and Stalin - Spread of Communist Ideology - New Economic Policy . The Soviet Union an its fortunes. The spread of Communism in East Europe. The Chinese Revolution of 1948- Interpretation, Impact and Consequences.

**Module-3**

The Great Depression in 1929-33.Post-depression economic political order Globalization and its instruments - Development vs. Sustainable Development debate.

**Module-4**

Emergence of Anti-Colonial Movements in Asia and Africa .World Bodies-League of Nations UNO - NAM and other Regional Groupings. Growth of Mass Media and Information Technology - Terrorism

**REFERENCES**

1. Arjun Dev and Indira Dev, History of the World,Orient Blackswan
2. L.S.Stavrianos, A Global History.



3. E.J. Hobsbawn, Age of Revolutions.
- 4 , Age of Capital
- 5, Age Empire.
- 6, Age of Extremes.
7. R.R. Palmer, History of the Modern World.
8. Cran Briton, Anatomy of Revolution.
9. Albert Sbou, French Revolution.
10. E.H. Carr, History of Soviet Russia (3 Vols).
- 11., Russian Revolution 1917-21
12. I. Wallerstein, Historical Capitalism.
13. A.G. Frank, Latin America and Underdevelopment.
14. Immanuel C.Y. Hsu, The Rise of Modern China.
15. Jerome Chen, Mao and the Chinese Revolution.
16. T.K. Hopkins and I. Wallerstein, World System Analysis.
17. Basil Davidson, A History of Africa.
18. J.R. Hicks, Theory of Economic History.
19. UNESCO, History of Mankind.
20. Suyin Han, The Morning Deluge: Mao Tse-Tung and the Chinese Revolution 1893-1953.
21. Harry Magdoff, Imperialism
22. Jaideep Saikia (ed.), Terrorism, Sage India, New Delhi, 2009